

# Corruption in Bangladesh



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**BUS 231 : Business Communication**

**Prepared For**

**S I Nusrat A Chaudury**

Associate Professor

Department of Business Administration

&

Head

Career Concealing Center

East West University of Bangladesh



**Prepared By**

**S. M. Benzir Ahmed**

**Ariful Islam**

**Sunny Quazi Saad Billah**

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# Introduction

One of the most known words  
The first position as a corrupted country in the world.  
Lack of transparency in government  
Corruption in each level of society

# Definition

Related with extra advantage  
An ill system  
Something against law  
Spoils another's right



# Bangladesh & Corruption

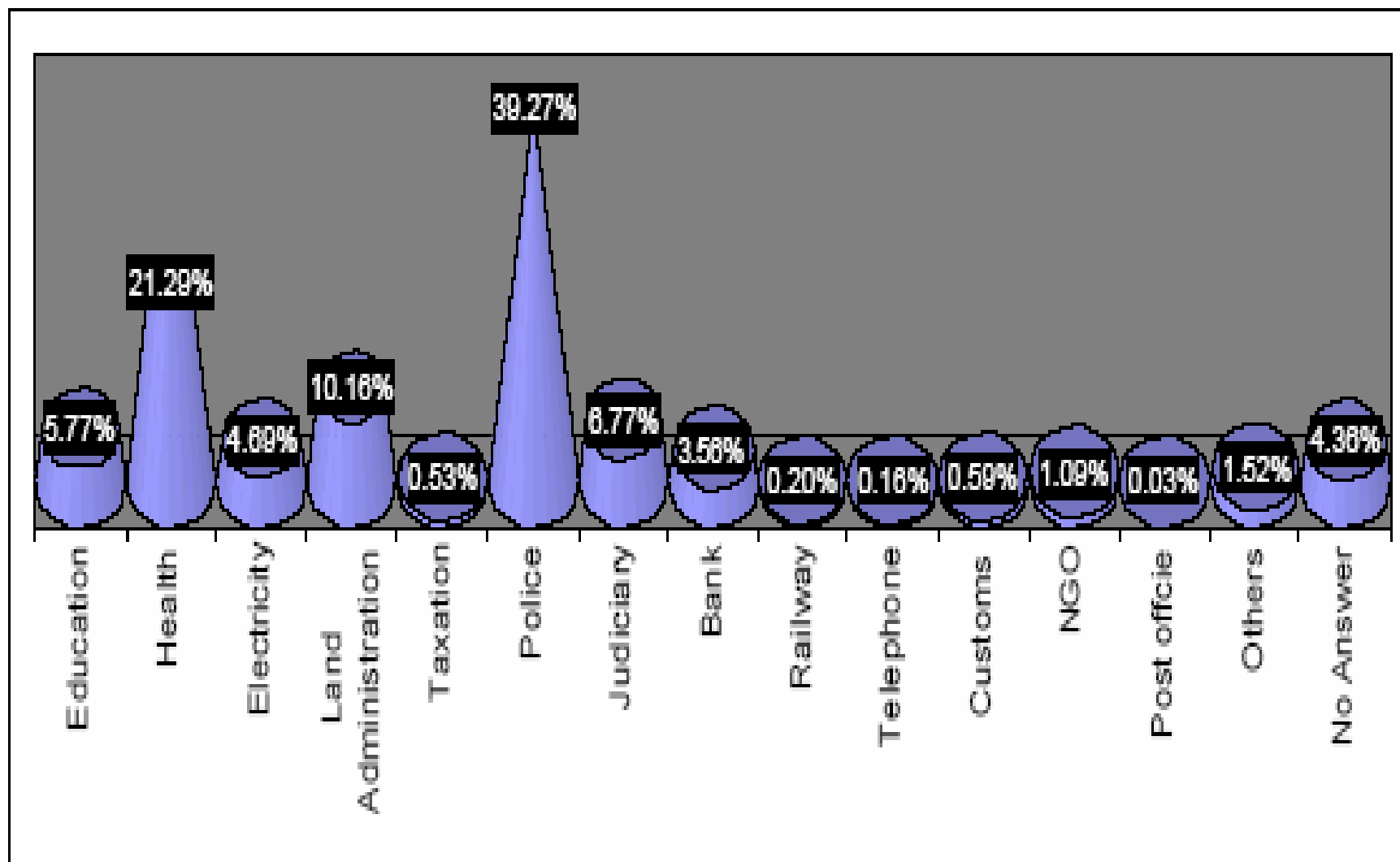
# Our Corruptions : Some Basics

- More corruption in govt. offices
- Very low rate of corruption in private sector
- More staffs, less control, low per head salary, less productivity
- We don't learn principles from schools
- Our education system is boring & impractical

# Sectors of Corruption

- Police
- Judiciary
- Education
- Health
- Land administration, Registration
- Media
- Banks and financial institution
- Private Business
- Non Government Organization
- Transport
- Labor Union
- Municipal Service sector
- Bureaucracy
- Others

Figure 3.1 Most corrupt sectors in the country



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**Table 5.10 Causes of corruption**

<b>Causes of Corruption</b>	<b>Rural</b>	<b>Urban</b>	<b>Total</b>
Lack of accountability	64.33	77.02	67.48
Lack of transparency	40.94	57.33	45.00
Discretionary power	45.85	64.11	50.38
Monopoly power	26.86	31.73	28.07
Low salaries of the staff	2.75	4.16	3.09
Shortage of resources	6.93	7.00	6.95
Influence of powerful people	8.59	25.60	12.81
Red –tapism	4.98	17.07	7.98
Others	7.15	7.88	7.33





**Police**

# Corruption Category

- Collect money
- Torture people
- Do not record complaints
- Have link with criminals
- Ask for bribe

## Causes

- Poor salary
- Bribe for getting job & promotions
- Political leaders interruption

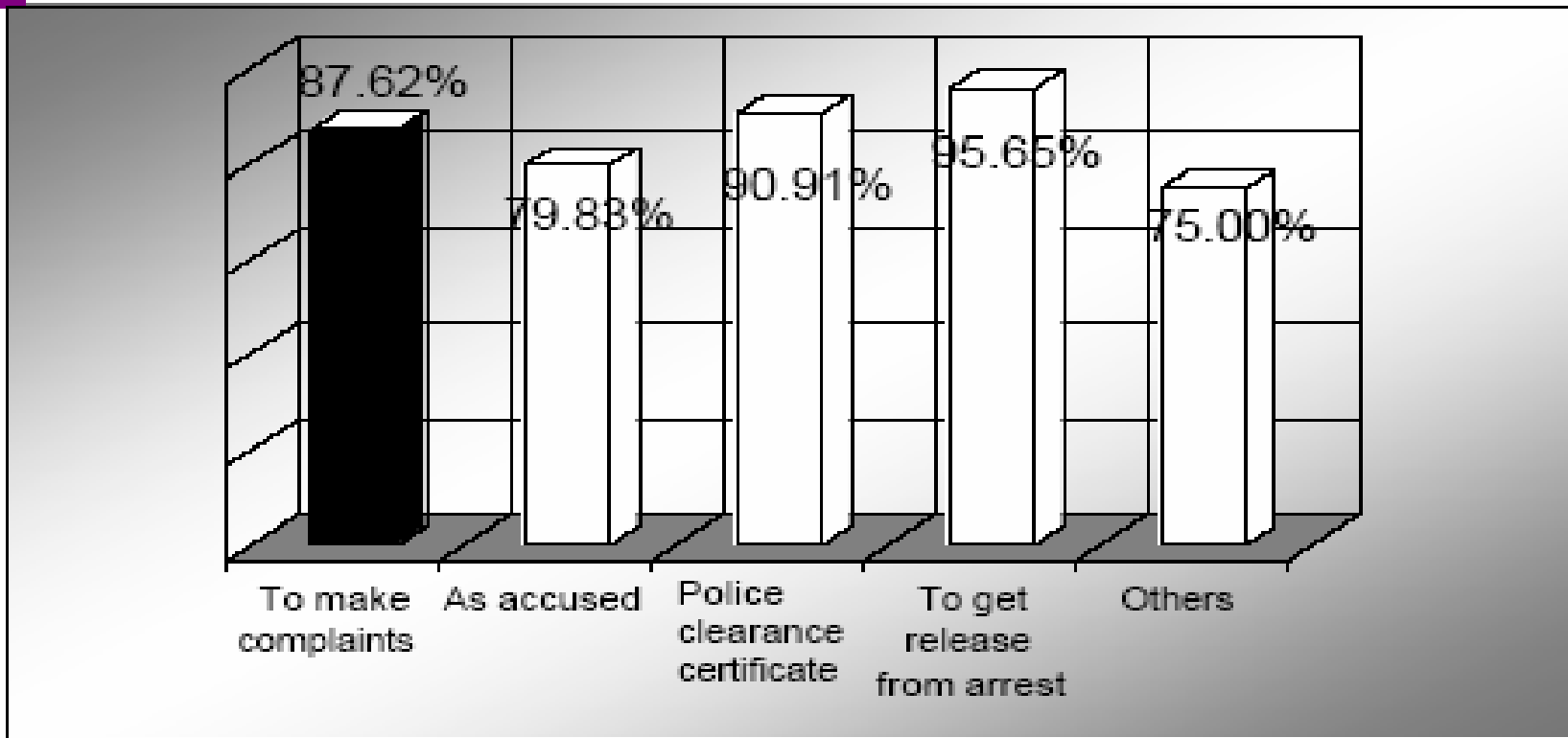
# Solutions

- Better facility
- Good salary
- Recruit more police
- Rewards
- Political support
- Transparency

**Table 9.2 Nature of service provided by the Police**

Purposes	Rural %	Urban %	Total %
To make complaints	35.87	30.49	34.43
As accused	39.46	37.80	39.02
Police Clearance Certificate	3.14	4.88	3.61
To get release from false arrest	14.35	17.07	15.08
Others	15.24	17.07	15.73

**Figure 9.3 Extent of corruption in police administration**





# Judiciary Service

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# Corruption Category

- Asking for bribe for biased judgment

## Causes

- Improper education
- Easy to get bribe

## Solutions

- Transparency
- Rewards & Punishment
- A top regulatory body except Government

**Table 10.2: Reasons for seeking legal help**

<b>Purposes</b>	<b>Rural (%)</b>	<b>Urban (%)</b>	<b>Total (%)</b>
To make complains	33.73	35.38	34.20
As accused	59.04	49.23	56.28
As witness	1.81	4.61	2.60
As a lawyer	00	1.54	0.43
Others	5.42	9.23	6.49

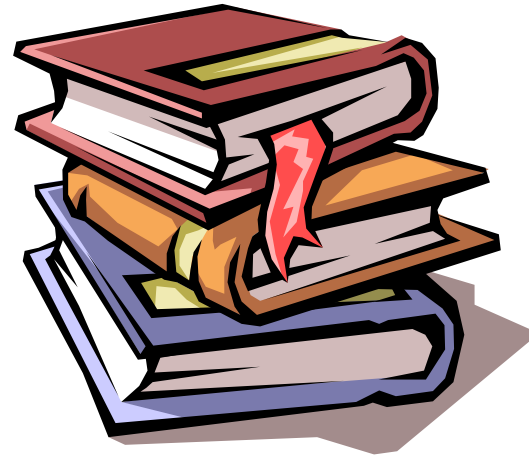


**Table 10.4 Financial Transactions with the judiciary**

Name of bribe takers	Average amount of money (Taka)		
	Rural	Urban	Total
To the witness	2670	9125	4514
To the public prosecutor	2917	8006	4613
Opponent lawyer	1114	9000	2060
Court employee	6165	3362	5484
Magistrate	14600	25939	18007
Other	5178	3954	4589

**Figure 10.7: Instruments of corruption**

# Education



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# Corruption Category

- Asking student for private teaching or coaching

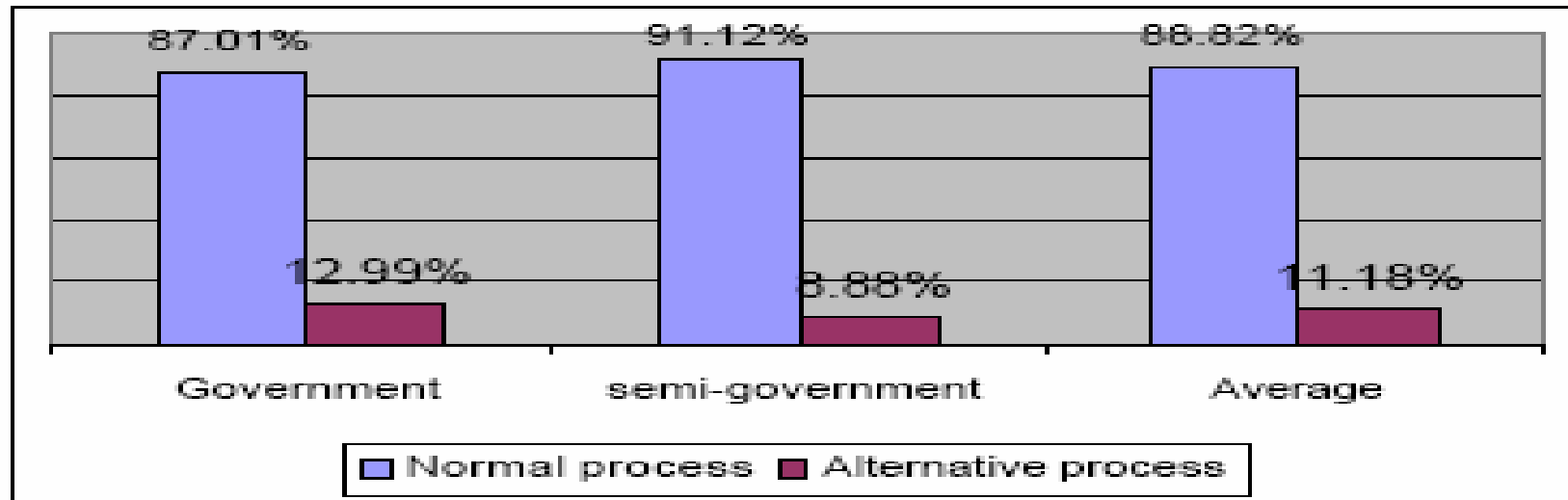
## Causes

- Improper Education
- Lower salary

## Solutions

- Transparency about exam scripts
- Rewards & Punishment
- Attractive salary

## Education To Get Admitted In School



**Table 4.2.1: Admission in primary schools**

Admission process	Rural		Urban	
	Government	Semi-government	Government	Semi-government
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Normal process	87.24	91.50	86.28	89.65
Alternative process	12.75	8.50	13.71	10.34



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# Corruption Category

- Not doing duty properly
- Negligence to patients
- Sale free medicines

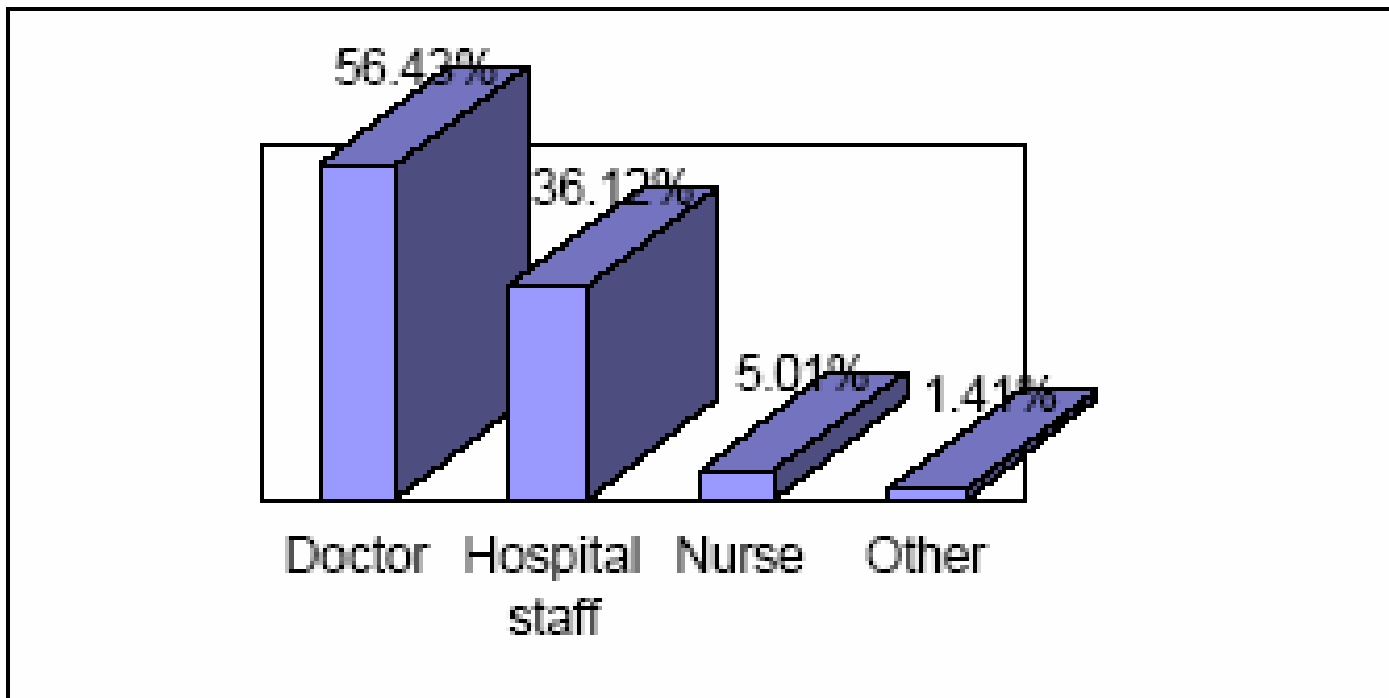
## Causes

- Improper monitoring
- Giving more importance to Clinics & Private Hospitals
- Lower Salary

## Solutions

- Rewards & Punishment
- Needs a strong regulatory powerful body/board

**Figure 5.8 Perpetrators of Corruption**



<b>Table 5.3 Nature of Admission through Alternative Procedures</b>			
Alternative processes	Percentage of alternative processes		
	Rural	Urban	Total
Private doctor	41.22	38.30	40.51
Influential relatives	24.32	14.89	22.05
Through hospital staff	15.54	27.66	18.46
By giving taka	59.46	44.68	55.89
Others	00	2.13	0.51



**Table 5.5 Nature of corruption in hospitals**

<b>Types of corruption</b>	<b>Rural</b>	<b>Urban</b>	<b>Total</b>
Extra money had to be paid for getting allocated medicine	21.23	12.88	19.15
Extra money had to be paid for getting bed	29.53	30.43	29.78
Extra money had to be paid for X - ray	16.78	16.49	16.71
Extra money had to be paid for pathological test	13.01	15.46	13.62
Extra money had to be paid for blood	2.74	3.09	2.82
Extra money had to be paid for operation	18.14	11.96	16.41
Medicine had to be bought from designated pharmacy	23.97	26.29	24.55
Pathological test had to be done from designated center	8.05	17.52	10.41

# Others

Land Administration & Registration

Media

Banks and financial institutions

Private business

Non Governmental Organization

Transport

Labors Union

Utilities and Municipal Services

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# Land Administration, Registration & Tax

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**Table 7.2: Purposes of interaction with land**

<b>Purposes</b>	<b>Rural (%)</b>	<b>Urban (%)</b>	<b>Total (%)</b>
For selling land	11.36	14.60	11.99
For buying land	18.01	13.14	17.07
For mutation	8.22	9.49	8.46
Tax paying	1.40	4.38	1.83
Distribution of khas land	10.31	5.84	9.45
Periodic survey	35.49	13.14	31.17
Determination of boundary of land	6.47	8.76	6.91
Transfer of property	2.10	2.92	2.26
For paying land tax	17.83	32.85	20.73
Others	4.37	9.49	5.36

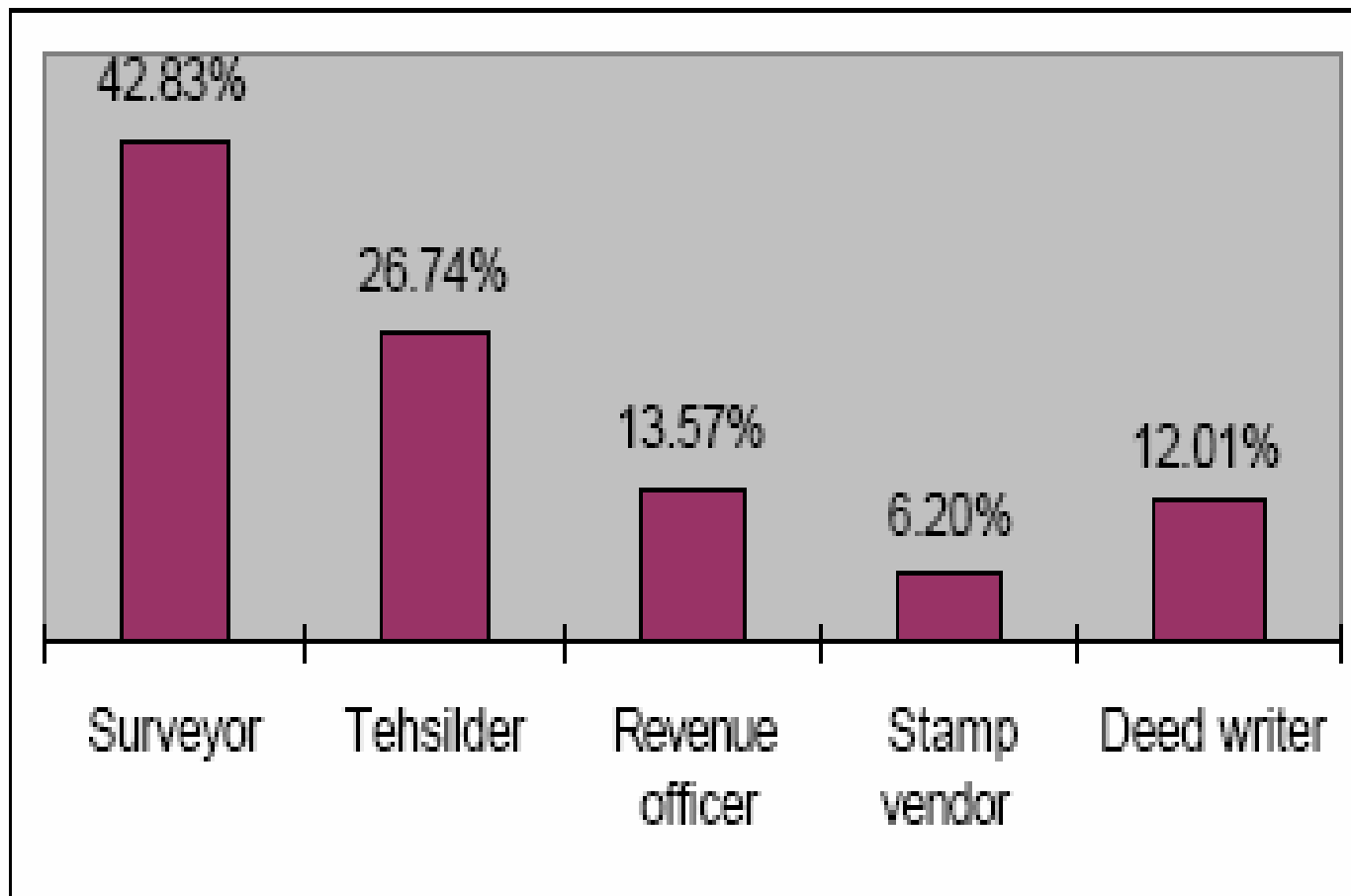
**Table 7.3 Extent of Corruption in Various Land Administration Related Service**

Purposes	Rural (%)	Urban (%)	Total (%)
For selling land	49.23	40.00	47.06
For buying land	79.61	38.90	73.55
For mutation	93.62	84.61	91.67
Tax paying	44.95	49.02	46.25
Distribution of khas land	91.53	87.50	91.05
Periodic survey	90.64	77.78	89.59
Determination of boundary of land	94.59	66.67	87.76
Transfer of property	83.33	100.00	87.50
Others	88.00	92.31	89.47

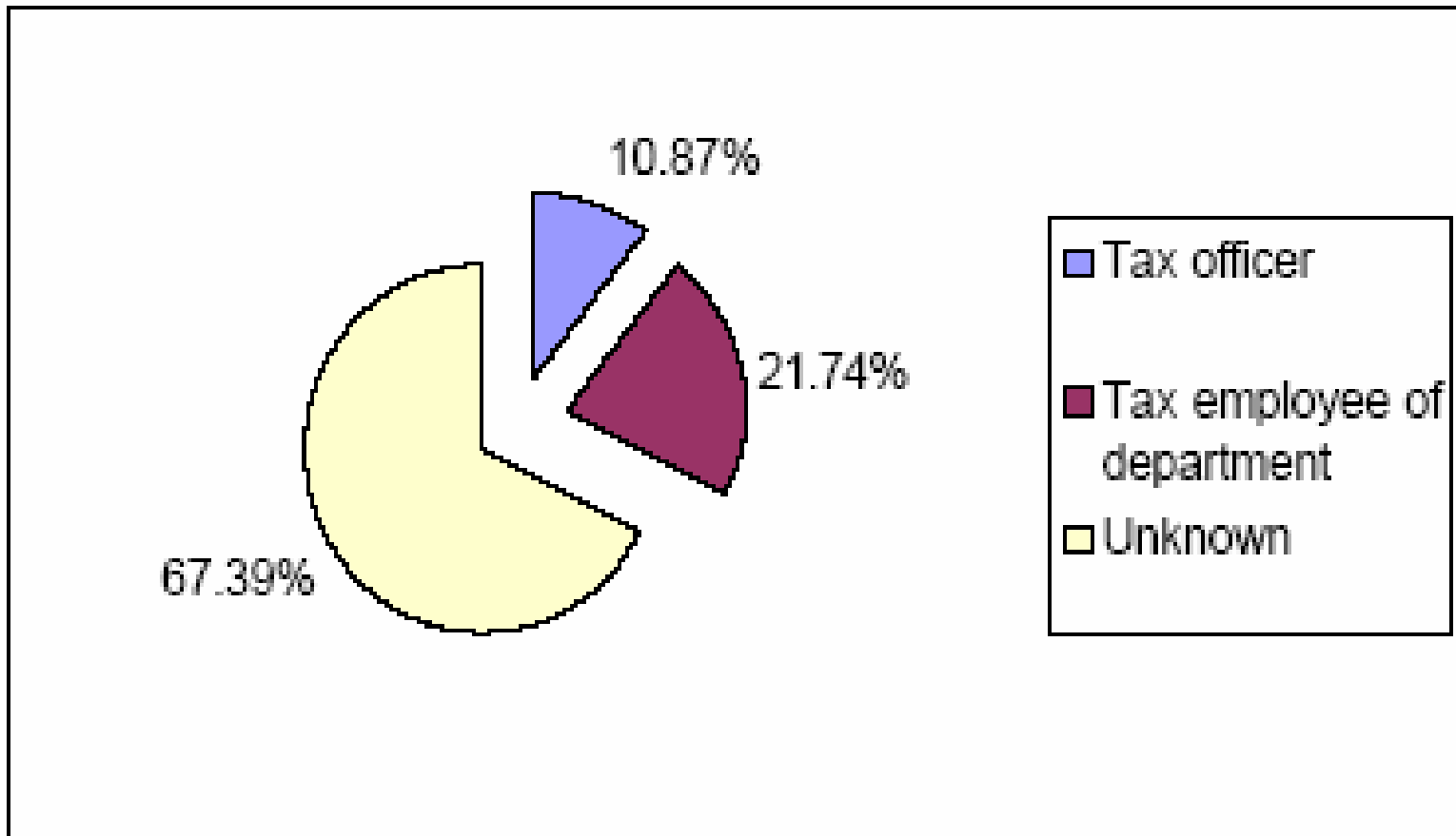
**Table 7.4 Monetary Transactions with Land Administration**

Purposes of transaction	Average expenditure per household due to corruption		
	Rural (Taka)	Urban (Taka)	Total (Taka)
Registration	4867.00	17592.00	7015.00
Mutation	2383.00	1904.00	2283.00
Annual land taxes	785.00	1979.00	1134.00
Showing lower price than actual price to avoid taxes	1160.00	725.00	1093.00
Getting Khas land	1819.00	6237.00	2129.00
Land survey	1877.00	2096.00	1896.00
Buying stamp	1877.00	975.00	1824.00
Determination of boundary land	1641.00	17422.00	3587.00
Writing deed	1155.00	1040.00	1130.00
Certificate	424.00	700.00	449.00
Others	1844.00	13077.00	4800.00

**Figure 7.6: Perpetrators of Corruption**

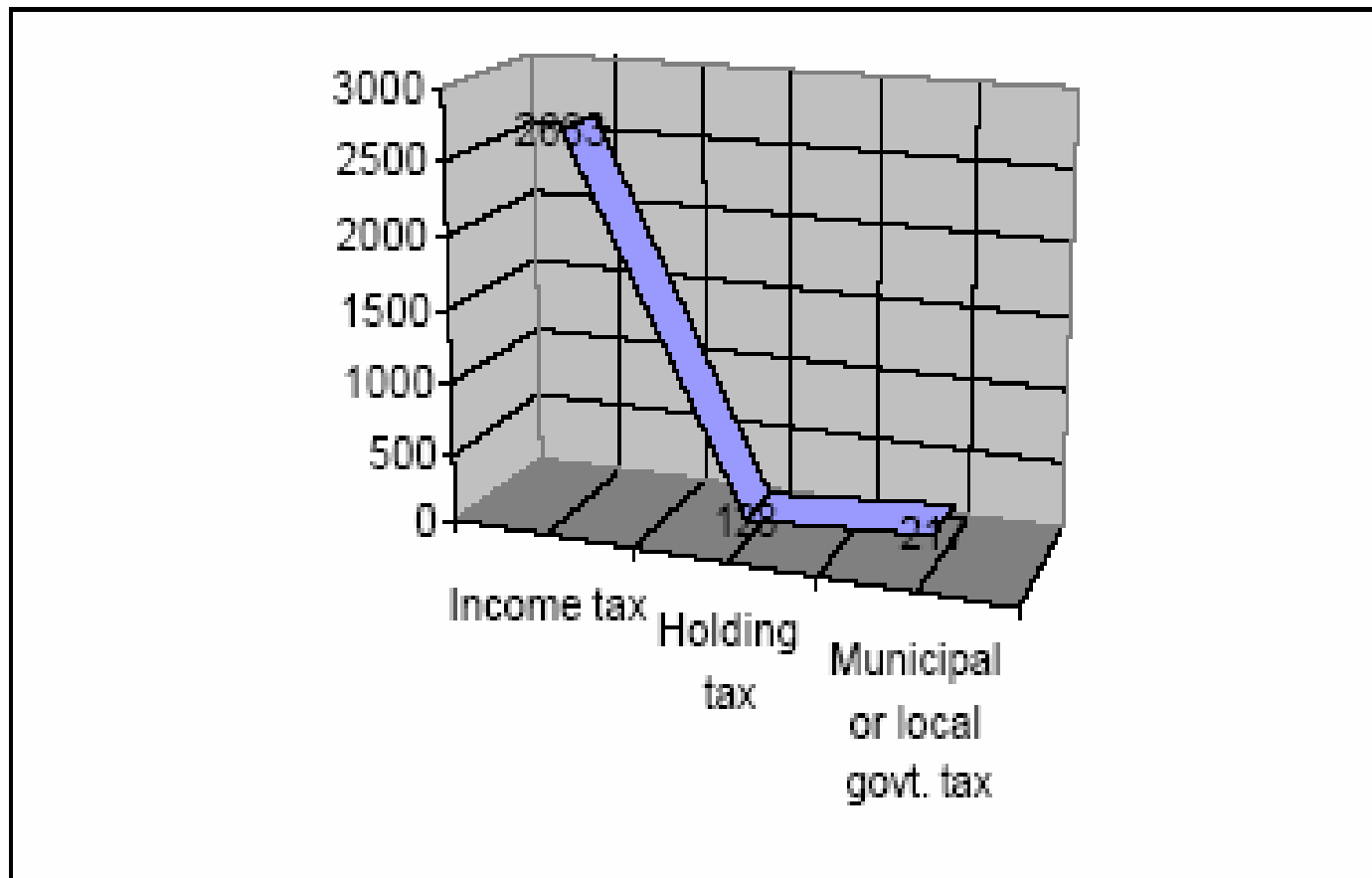


**Figure 8.5 Perpetrators of Corruption**





**Figure 8.7 Financial Transaction with the tax department ( amount in TK)**





# Before The End

# Ultimate Solutions

- Principles should be taught from home & school
- Proper education system with practical knowledge based curriculum
- Increase salary of teachers
- Think for more productivity

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Stop Corruption

We Don't Want Corruption

We want a Corruption Free Bangladesh

We Want A Corruption free Future

So be corruption free, From here, Right Now !



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